

## The Sources of Indian Constitution

### The Government of India Act 1935

- Emergency provisions
- Establishment of supreme court[ judiciary]
- Public service commission
- Office of governor
- The federal scheme of government

### United Kingdom

- Parliamentary form of government
- Single citizenship
- Rule of law
- Legislative procedure
- Parliamentary privileges
- Writs

### United States of America

- Fundamental rights
- Preamble
- Separation of Power
- Supremacy of the constitution
- Independence judiciary [Removal procedure of Supreme Court and High Court Judges]
- Judicial review
- Equal Protection Of Law
- Election of the head of the state
- Impeachment of president and its procedure
- Post of vice president
- Financial emergency

### Canada

- Federalism with strong centre
- Centre appoints governor of the states
- Residency Powers vest with the centre
- Advisory jurisdiction of Supreme Court

### Australia

- Concurrent list
- Division of powers between centre and state
- Freedom of trade and Commerce
- Joint sitting of the two houses of parliament

### Ireland

- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Nomination of members in Rajya Sabha
- Method of election of president

### Germany

- President's power during emergency
- Suspension of fundamental rights during emergency

### Soviet Union [USSR]

- Fundamental duties
- The ideals of social, economy and justice

### South Africa

- Election of members of Rajya Sabha
- Procedure of constitutional amendment

### Japan

- Procedure established by law

### France

- Republican system
- Ideas of Liberty, equality and fraternity