# RELATIONSHIP OF CLAIMS AMONG THE FOUR PILLARS OF ECONOMY

**Business** firms Economy Financial Government institutions Household

### **DEFINITIONS**

- (i) Business firm is an organization designed to provides goods, services or both to consumers.
- (ii) Financial institutions are that institutions which collect money and place it in assets such as stocks, bonds, bank deposits, or loans. There are two types of financial institutions.
- (a) Depository institution
- (b) Non-Depository institution
- (iii) Household is a person or a group of people living in the same residence. It is the basic unit of analysis in many <u>social</u>, <u>microeconomic</u> and <u>government</u> models.
- (iv) Government refers to the particular group of people, the administrative bureaucracy, who control a state at a given time.

NET WORTH • is the total <u>assets</u> minus total outside <u>liabilities</u> of an individual or a <u>company</u>

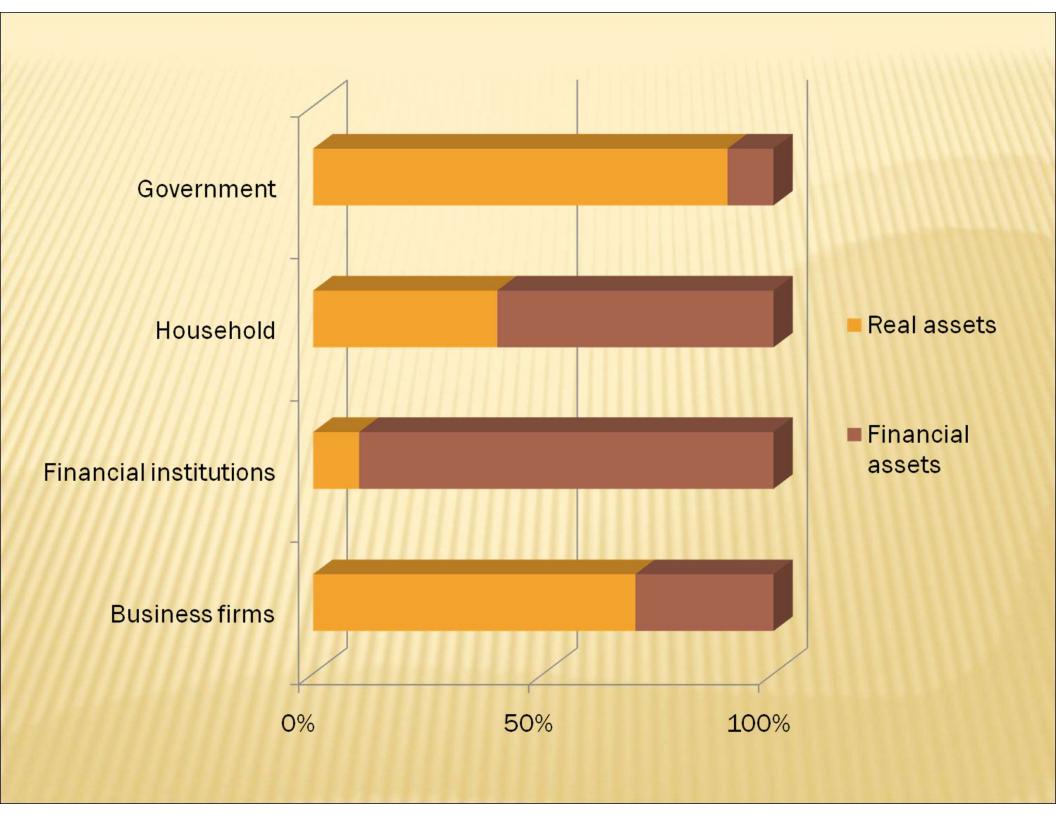
FINANCIAL ASSETS

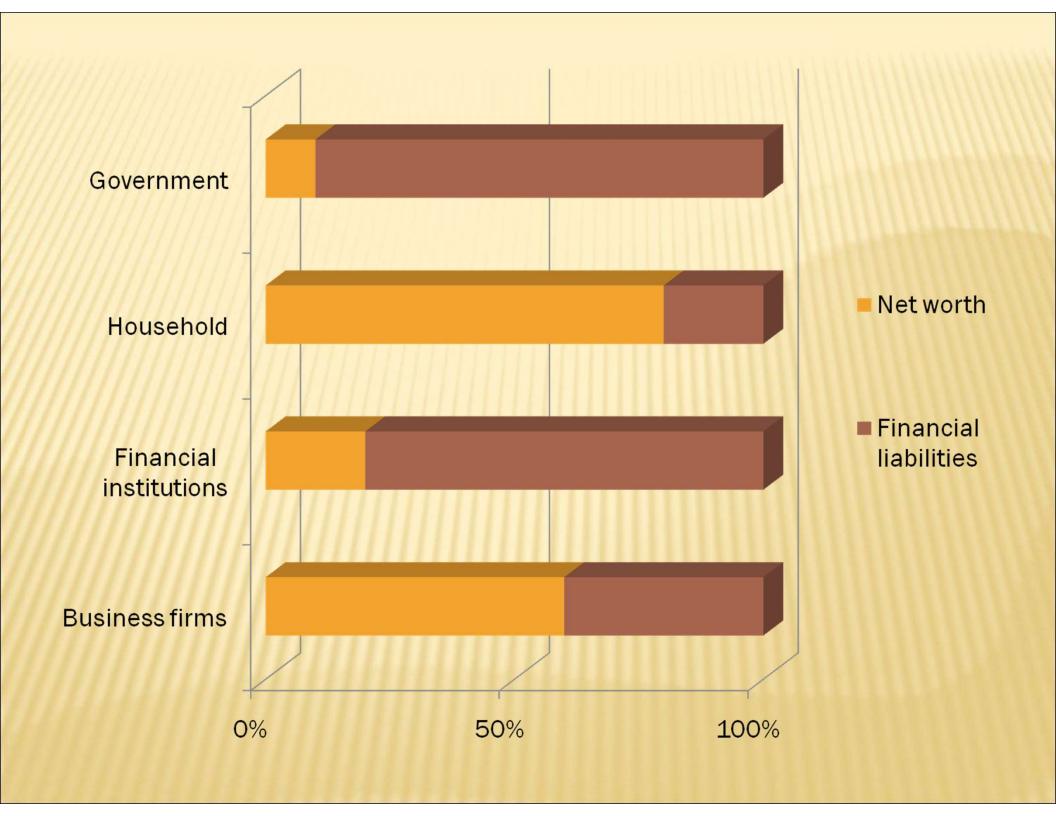
• represents a claims to the payment of a sum of money sometime in future (repayment of principal) and or a periodic (regular or not so regular) payment in the form of interest or dividend, e.g. cash, securities, debtors,

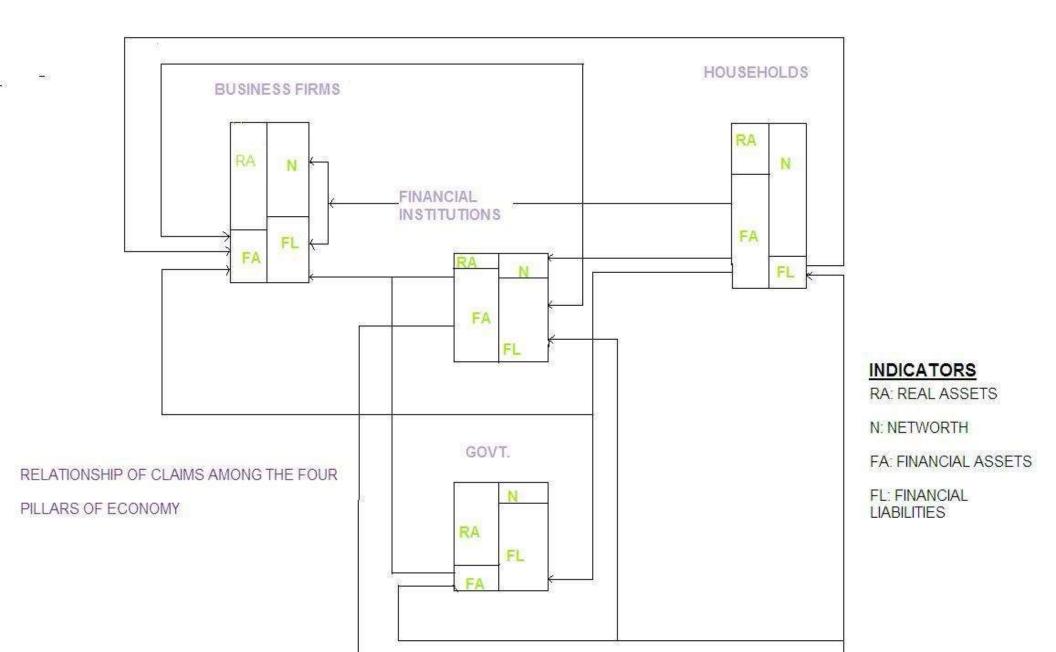
FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

• are those claims of outsiders which are expected to mature for payment. e.g. creditors, bill payables etc.

REAL ASSETS • are assets that includes plant, machinery, technology, patents etc.







## TABLE 1

PAYMENTS	RECEIPTS (BILLION Rs)				
	BUSINESS	HOUSEOLD	GOVT.	SAVINGS	TOTAL
BUSINESS		625	50	0	675
HOUSEHOLD	475	-	75	100	650
GOVT.	100	25		0	125
INVESTMENT	100	0	0		100
TOTAL	675	650	125	100	=

## TABLE 2

PAMENTS	RECEIPTS (BILLION Rs)					
	BUSINESS	HOUSEHOLD	GOVT.	SAVINGS	TOTAL	
BUSINESS		575	40	25	640	
HOUSEHOLD	440		65	105	610	
GOVT.	100	35		-30	105	
INVESTMENT	100	0	0		100	
TOTAL	640	610	105	100	_	

## TABLE 3

FUNDS	HOUSEHOLD		BUSINESS		GOVT.		Fls	
	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S
SAVING		105		25		-30		
INVESTMENT			100					
Fls	40							40
GOVT.	30					30		
BUSS.FIRMS	35			75			40	
TOTAL	105	105	100	100	0	0	40	40
FINANCIAL FLOW SURPLUS (DEFICIT)	105		(75)		(30)		0	

U: USE OF FUNDS, S: SUPPLY OF FUNDS

https://rbi.org.in/scripts/BS\_ViewBulletin.aspx?ld=17426

#### THANK YOU