

LANDSLIDE

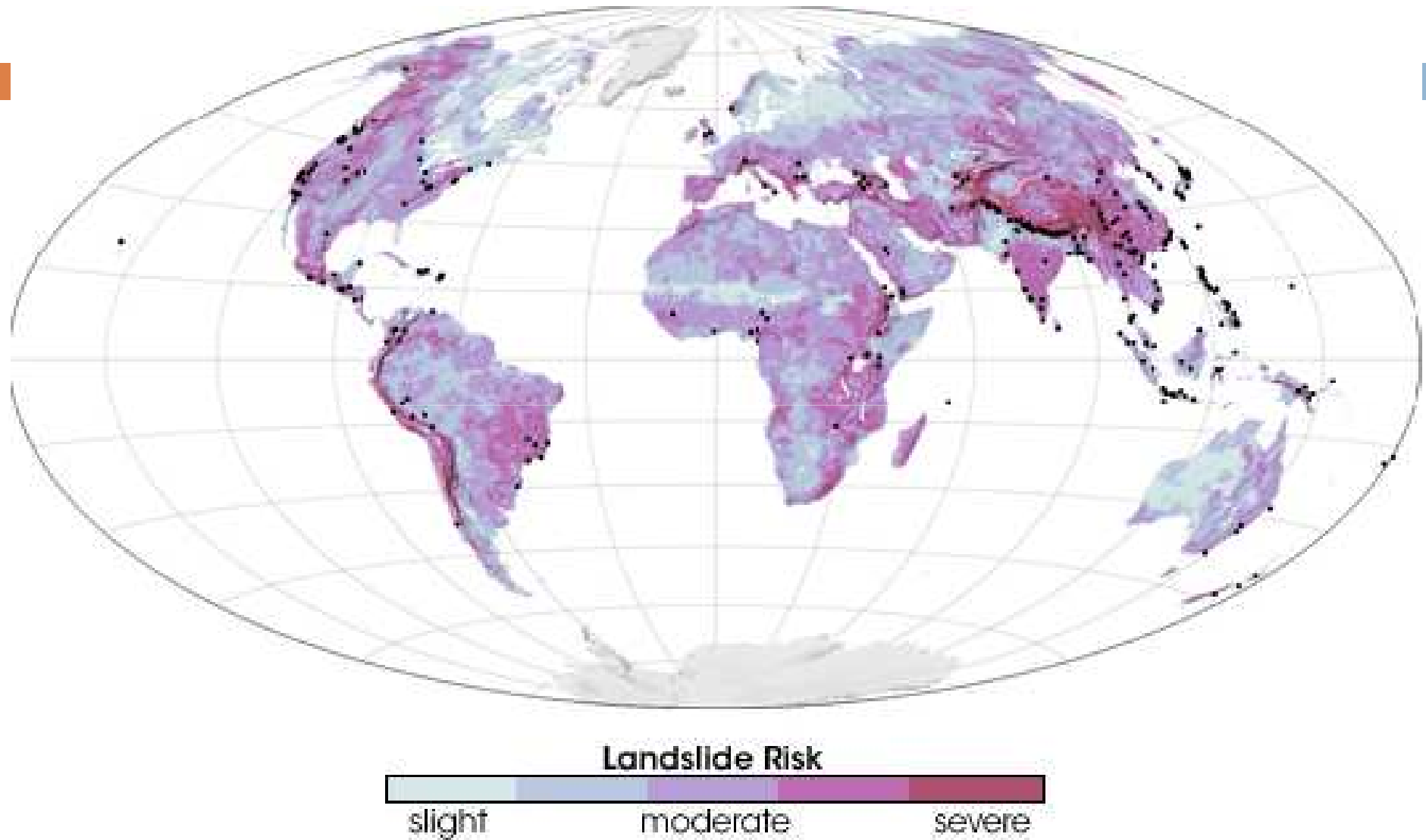


MASS MOVEMENT

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- DOWNWARD OUTWARD MOVEMENTS OF MASS (ROCK/ SOIL/DEBRIS) DUE THE GRAVITY
 - GEOLOGICAL PHENOMENON
 - SLOPE INSTABILITY
-
- **ROCK FALL**
 - **ROCK FLOW**
 - **ROCK SLIDE**

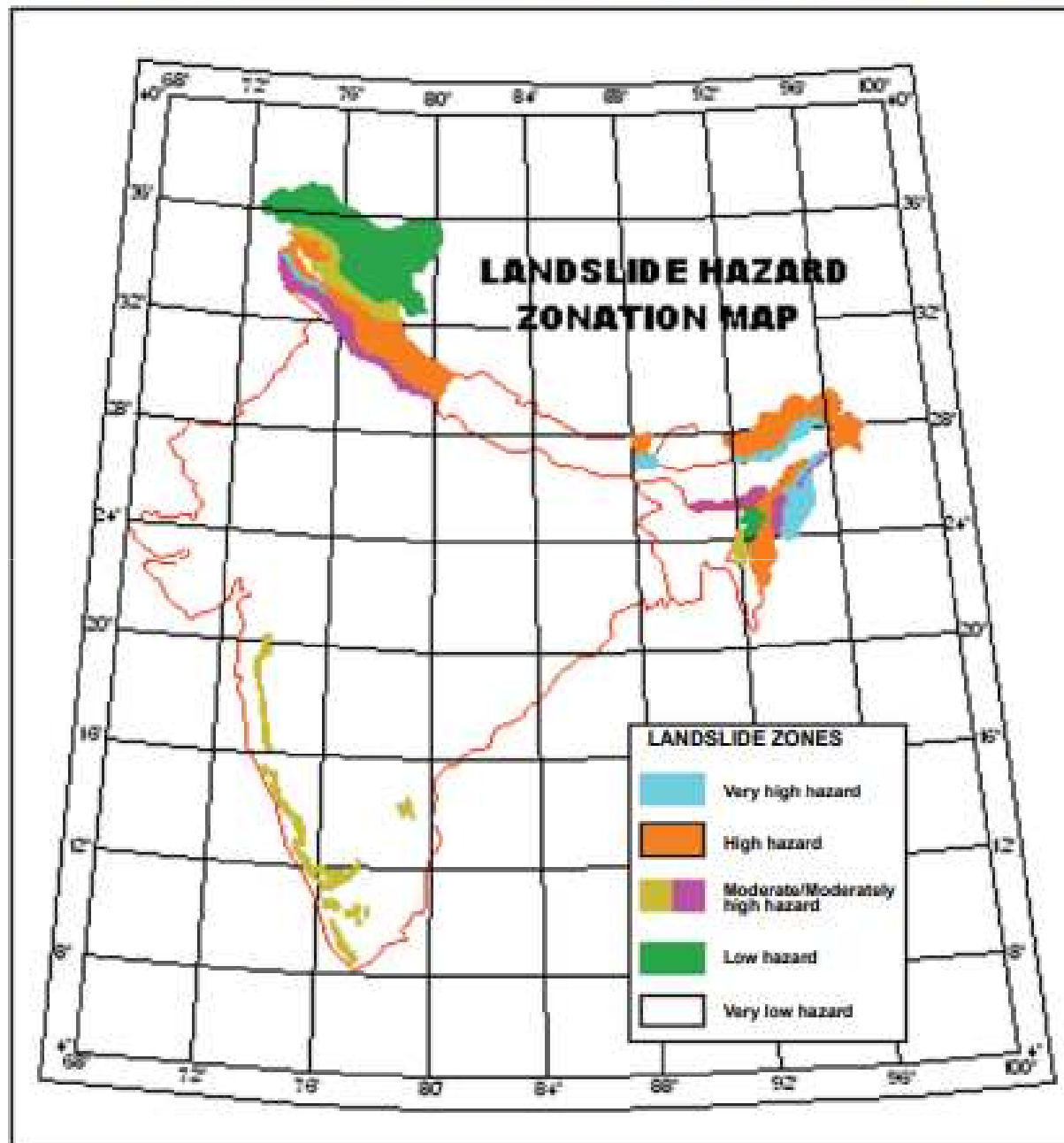
GLOBAL LANDSLIDE MAP



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Landslide#/media/File:Global_Landslide_Risks.jpg

Landslide Hazard Zonation Map of India (Prepared by GSI)

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CAUSES OF LANDSLIDE

NATURAL CAUSES

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- EARTHQUAKE
- VOLCANIC ERUPTION
- FLOODS
- CLOUD BURST
- RAINFALL
- RAPID SNOW MELT
- AVALANCHE
- GROUND WATER FLUCTUATIONS
- NEOTECTONIC ACTIVITIES

ANTHROPOGENIC CAUSES OF LANDSLIDE

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- ❑ **MINING & BLASTING**
- ❑ **ROAD CUTTING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES**
- ❑ **UNPLANNED URBANIZATION IN HILLY AREAS**
- ❑ **WASTE DUMPING etc.**
- ❑ **DEFORESTATION**
- ❑ **VIBRATIONS FROM MACHINES AND TRAFFIC**
- ❑ **CHANGE IN LANDUSE LAND COVER**
- ❑ **SEEPAGE**