THE WATER (PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION) ACT, 1974

THE WATER (PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION) ACT, 1974

CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY

SECTIONS

- ▶ 1. Short title, application and commencement.
- 2. Definitions.

CHAPTER II

THE CENTRAL AND STATE BOARDS FOR PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF WATER POLLUTION

- > 3. Constitution of Central Boards.
- 4. Constitution of State Board.
- 5. Terms and conditions of service of members.
- ▶ 6. Disqualifications.
- 7. Vacation of seats by members.

- ▶ 8. Meetings of Board.
- ▶ 9. Constitution of committees.
- ▶ 10.Temporary association of persons with Board for particular purposes.
- ▶ 11. Vacancy in Board not to invalidate acts or proceedings.
- ▶ 11A. Delegation of powers to Chairman.
- ▶ 12. Member-secretary and officers and other employees of Board.

CHAPTER III JOINT BOARDS

- ▶ 13. Constitution of Joint Board.
- ▶ 14. Composition of Joint Boards.
- ▶ 15. Special provision relating to giving of directions.

CHAPTER IV

POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF BOARDS

- ▶ 16. Functions of Central Board.
- ▶ 17. Functions of State Board.
- ▶ 18. Powers to give directions.

CHAPTER V

PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF WATER POLLUTION

- ▶ 19. Power of State Government to restrict the application of the Act to certain areas.
- ▶ 20. Power to obtain information.
- 21. Power to take samples of effluents and procedure to be followed in connection therewith.

- 22. Reports of the result of analysis on samples taken under section 21.
- 23. Power of entry and inspection.
- 24. Prohibition on use of stream or well for disposal of polluting matter, etc.
- 25. Restrictions on new outlets and new discharges.
- 26. Provision regarding existing discharge of sewage or trade effluent.
- 27. Refusal or withdrawal of consent by State Board.

- 28. Appeals.
- 29. Revision.
- 30. Power of State Board to carry out certain works.
- 31. Furnishing of information to State Board and other agencies in certain cases.
- 32. Emergency measures in case of pollution of stream or well.
- 33. Power of Board to make application to courts for restraining apprehended pollution of water in streams or wells.
- 33A. Power to give directions.

CHAPTER VI FUNDS, ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT

- > 34. Contributions by Central Government.
- 35. Contributions by State Government.
- ▶ 36. Fund of Central Board.
- ▶ 37. Fund of State Board.
- ▶ 37A. Borrowing powers of Board.
- ▶ 38. Budget.
- 39. Annual report.
- ▶ 40. Accounts and audit.

CHAPTER VII

PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

- 41. Failure to comply with directions under sub-section (2) or sub-section (3) of section 20, or orders issued under clause (c) of sub-section (1) of section 32.
- ▶ 42. Penalty for certain acts.
- ▶ 43. Penalty for contravention of provisions of section 24.
- 44. Penalty for contravention of section 25 or section 26.
 - 45.Enhanced penalty after previous conviction.

- 45A. Penalty for contravention of certain provisions of the Act.
- 46. Publication of names of offenders.
- 47. Offences by companies.
- 48. Offences by Government Departments.
- 49. Cognizance of offences.
- 50. Members, officers and servants of Board to be public servants

CHAPTER VIII MISCELLANEOUS

- 51. Central Water Laboratory.
- ▶ 52. State Water Laboratory.
- ▶ 53. Analysts.
- ▶ 54. Reports of analysts.
- ▶ 55. Local authorities to assist.
- ▶ 56. Compulsory acquisition of land for the State Board.
- > 57. Returns and reports.

- 58. Bar of jurisdiction.
- 59. Protection of action taken in good faith.
- 60. Overriding effect.
- 61. Power of Central Government to supersede the Central Board and Joint Boards.
- 62. Power of State Government to supersede State Board. 63. Power of Central Government to make rules.
- 64. Power of State Government to make rules.