

UDHR

UDHR means universal declaration of human rights. The UDHR is one of the fundamental documents in international human rights. It creates on the basis of many other human rights instruments, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights given fundamental freedoms and human rights considered inherent to all humans. This "Magna Carta for all humanity" contains a Preamble and thirty independent articles, each deal with specific rights that belong to humans everywhere, including the principles of non-discrimination (such as sex, colour, nation, civil) and political rights, and economic and social rights.

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE UDHR

The charter of the united nation aim is to protect the human rights and individual freedoms at the international level. In lieu of implement the mandate of the states, the UN adopted universal proclamation of human rights. The declaration is nothing but lengthiness of the ideology of what states parties have conceived in the charter.

- The adhesion of the declaration in true sprite will bring peace and security.
- The declaration with its non-binding nature has conventional recognition without any exception by the whole international community.
- All the states - even the communist countries (like former USSR) - which were distrustful in the beginning step by step realized the significance and started defending declaration.
- The regular consultation to the declaration and the development of the provisions later crystalline into covenant on economic, social and cultural rights, covenant on civil and political rights, and the adoption of self-directed texting on various aspects of human rights. All these texts collogue the status on the declaration is the part of customary international law.
- The declaration became an extension of the charter of the united nation. On various occasions, the various organs of the UN enclosed the Security Council and the general assembly marked its provisions in a number of resolutions and documents.
- The world conference on human rights held at Vienna in 1993 made references to the UDHR and paid its protection to it.
- The states parties advanced their claims basing on the provisions of the declaration especially the developing states from the developed country.
- The international court of justice and the municipal courts in a number of cases made significant references to UDHR in their outcome, led for wide judicial acknowledgement.
- In 1978 on its 30th anniversary, 84 states paid extortion to the declaration in the Teheran conference of human rights.
- As a mark of respect to the declaration and its principles, the un crystallized its millennium goals basing on the unfulfilled dreams of it. This mental object will drive the states to discharge their responsibilities to accomplish the standards they themselves set in the proclamation.
- The across-the-board recognition and respect given to the declaration universally, and recreation of december10 every year by the world community guide scholars to term it

as the **MAGNA CARTA** of the world, in upholding the rights and important liberties of the everyone's

Day by day men working hard to change themselves. For this reason their rights and duties are arising. As a human being they claim some rights from the state or internationally. UDHR helps them to get such right and protection. For this reason the significance of UDHR is increasing consecutively