

Guidance: Major Area of Guidance / Types of Guidance

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Types of Guidance

The word Guidance symbolizes the general process in which an individual unable to solve a problem or make a decision by himself receives assistance and advice from another person.

The type of advice and assistance needed would vary from situation to situation. Therefore guidance may be of different types.

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► **Types of Guidance:**

Guidance is classified in several ways; different criteria are used for this purpose.

I-Type- (a) Formal Guidance and (b) Informal Guidance.

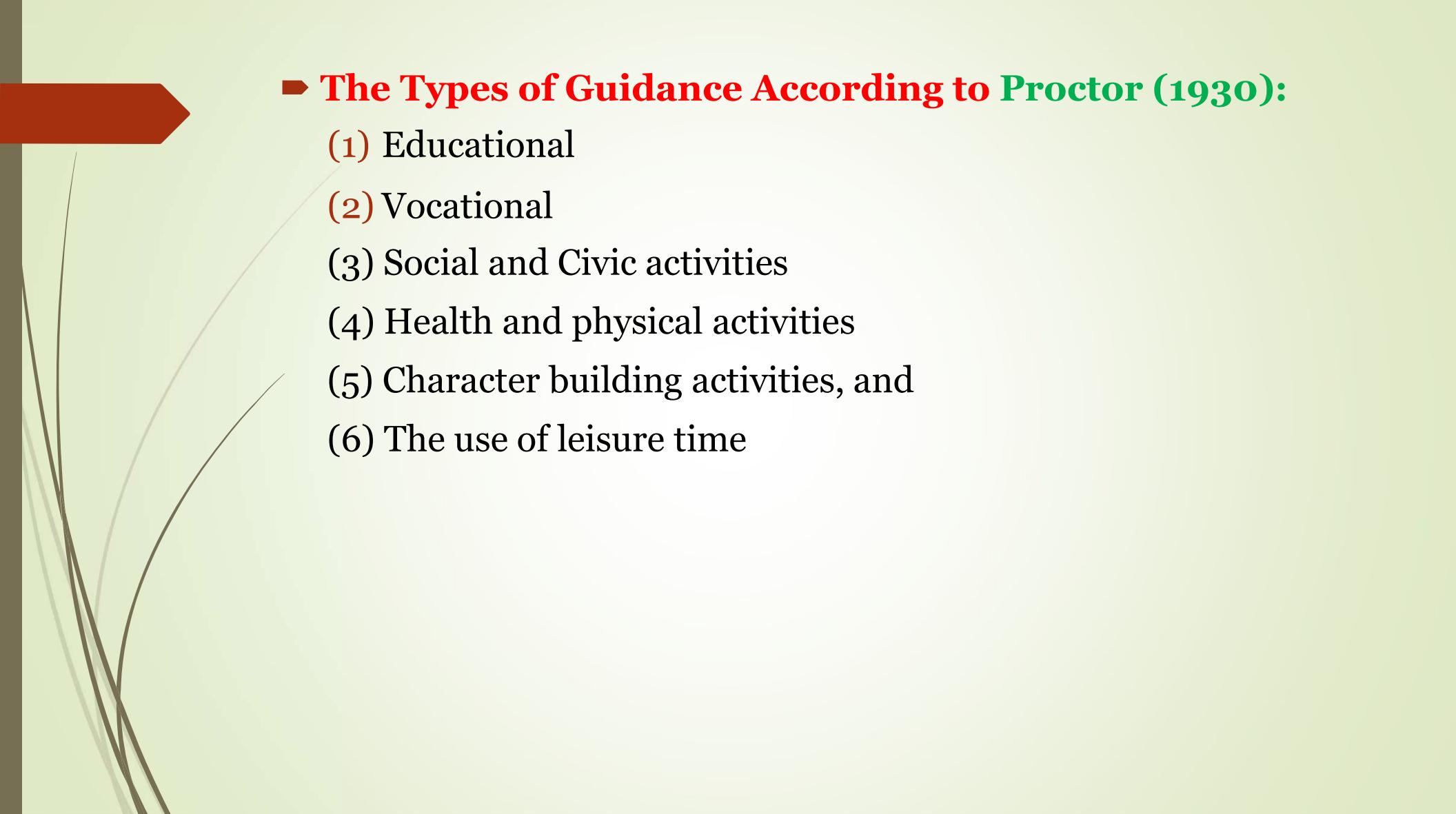
II-Type- (a) Individual Guidance and (b) Group Guidance.

► **This classification is most popular and wide used:**

1. Educational Guidance,
2. Vocational Guidance, and
3. Personal Guidance.

Area of Guidance





► The Types of Guidance According to Proctor (1930):

- (1) Educational
- (2) Vocational
- (3) Social and Civic activities
- (4) Health and physical activities
- (5) Character building activities, and
- (6) The use of leisure time



The Classification of Guidance According to Myres:

1. Educational guidance (शैक्षिक निर्देशन)
2. Vocational guidance (व्यावसायिक निर्देशन)
3. Recreational guidance मनोरंजक मार्गदर्शन
4. Civic guidance नागरिक मार्गदर्शन
5. Community service guidance सामुदायिक सेवा मार्गदर्शन
6. Social and moral guidance (सामाजिक एवं नैतिक निर्देशन)
7. Health guidance (स्वास्थ्य निर्देशन)
8. Leadership guidance (नेतृत्व निर्देशन)



► **The Classification of Guidance According to Breaver (1932):**

- (1) Educational guidance
- (2) Vocational guidance
- (3) Guidance for Home Relationship
- (4) Guidance for Leisure and Recreation
- (5) Guidance in Personal well Being
- (6) Religious Guidance
- (7) Guidance for Citizenship
- (8) Guidance related to Cultural Activities
- (9) Guidance in Cooperation
- (10) Guidance in Right Doing



► The Classification of Guidance According to Paterson, Schleinler and williamson:

- (1) Educational guidance
- (2) Vocational guidance
- (3) Personal guidance (including social, emotional, and leisure-time guidance)
- (4) Health guidance
- (5) Economic guidance



► **Types of Tools Used in Guidance:**

- (1) Anecdotal records
- (2) Achievement and diagnostic test
- (3) Psychological tests personality, adjustment, interest inventories
- (4) Case-study
- (5) Autobiography
- (6) Rating
- (7) Sociometry or Sociogram
- (8) Questionnaire
- (9) Observation
- (10) Interview techniques
- (11) School cumulative records
- (12) Check list
- (13) Clinical test, eye sight, hearing or audio-test
- (14) Adjustment inventories, and
- (15) Conferences with the pupils.