

CHHATRAPATI SHAHU JI MAHARAJ UNIVERSITY, KANPUR, UP

M.Ed. III Semester

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Paper – 3rd

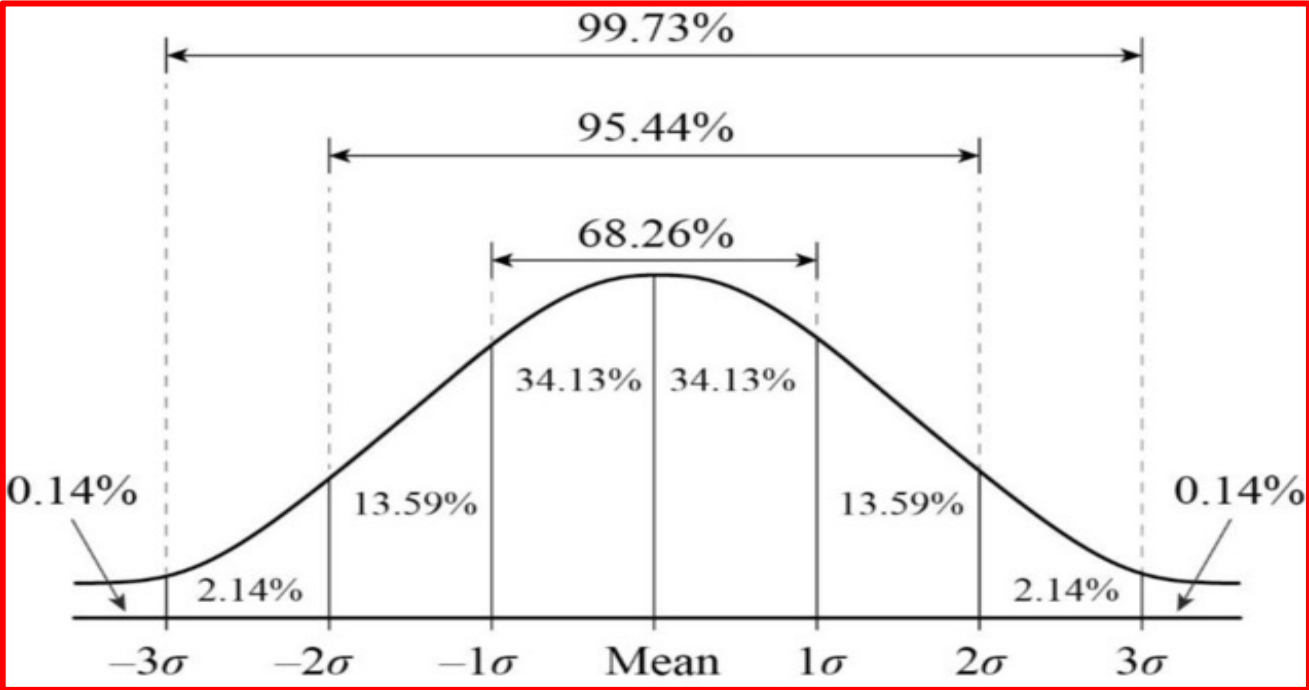
Measurement, Evaluation and Statistics in Education (MED 303)

Topic – Divergence of Normal Probability Curve: Skewness



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Drawing of Normal Probability Curve



*Image Source: <https://www.chegg.com/homework-help/definitions/normal-curve-31>

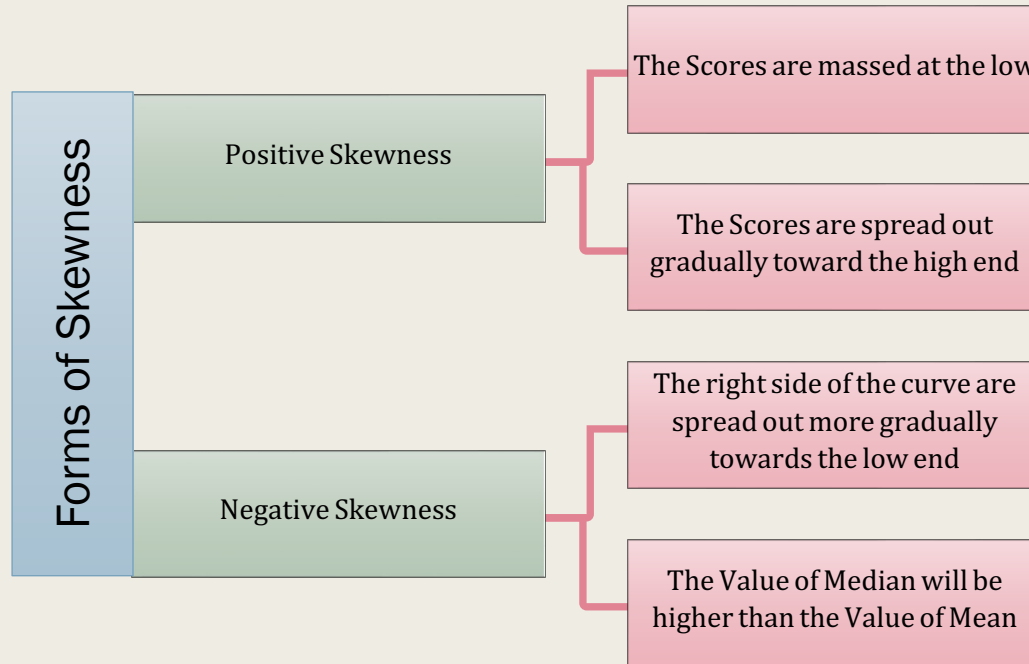
**Divergence of Normal
Probability Curve**

Skewness

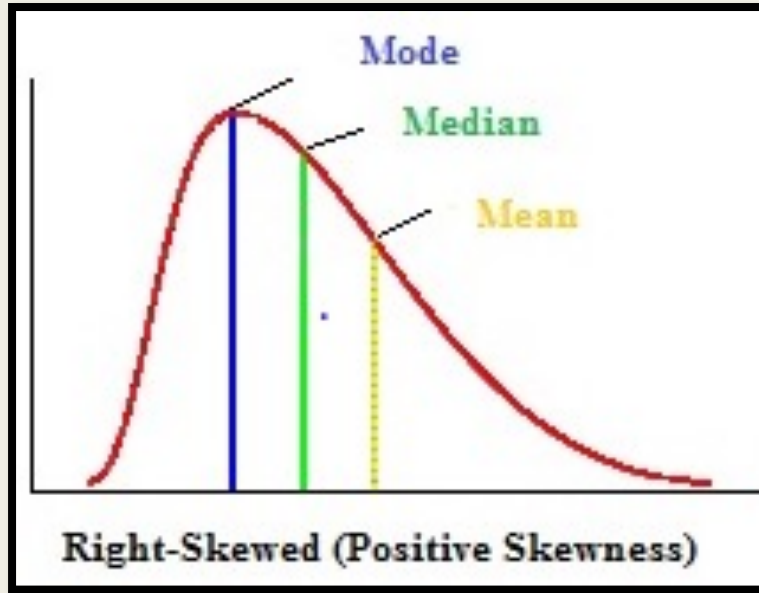
Kurtosis

Skewness

- A Distribution is known as 'Skewed' when Mean and Median fall at different points

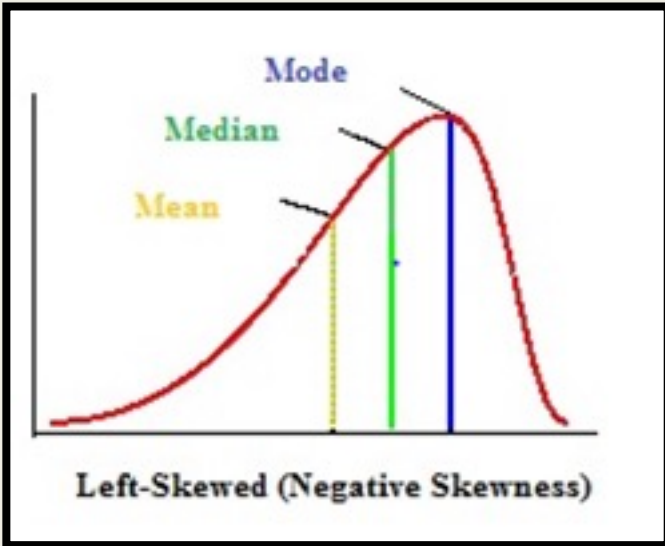


Positive Skewness



*Source - <https://www.fromthegenesis.com/skewness/>

Negative Skewness



*Source - <https://www.fromthegenesis.com/skewness/>

Estimating Skewness

The Formula:

$$S_k = \frac{3(\textit{Mean} - \textit{Median})}{\sigma}$$

References

Books:

Gupta, S. P. (2011). *Modern Measurement & Evaluation*. Prayagraj: Sharda Pustak Bhavan

Best, J. &. (2011). *Research in Education*. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Creswell, J.W. (2017). *An Introduction to Educational Research*, London: Sage

Donald Ary, L. C. (2016). *Introduction to Research in Education*. U.K.: Wadsworth Cengage Learning

James Arthur, M. W. (2013). *Research Methods and Methodologies in Education*. London: Sage Publications

Weblinks:_

- <https://www.chegg.com/homework-help/definitions/normal-curve-31>
- <https://www.fromthegenesis.com/skewness/>
- <https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/20963/1/Unit-1.pdf>