$$\checkmark \quad lx + my + nz = \dot{=} 1 \qquad\qquad ① $$

$$\text{where} \quad l^2 + m^2 + n^2 = \frac{1}{a^2} \qquad ② $$

$$l + n \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 0$$

$$l = -np$$

$$m + nq = 0$$

$$m = -nq$$
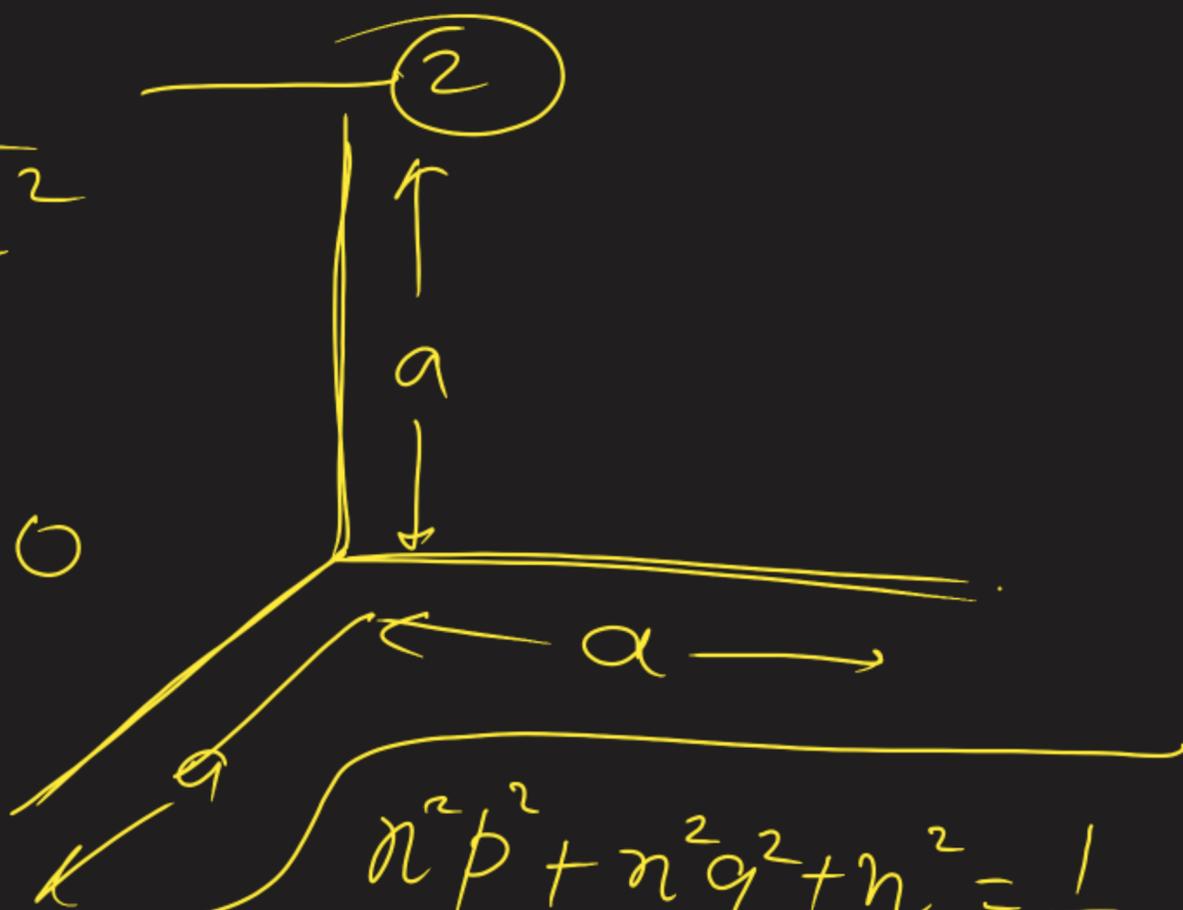
$$n^2 p^2 + n^2 q^2 + n^2 = \frac{1}{a^2}$$

$$n^2 (p^2 + q^2 + 1) = \frac{1}{a^2}$$

$$n = \frac{1}{a\sqrt{p^2 + q^2 + 1}}$$

$$\boxed{z = px + qy - a\sqrt{1+p^2+q^2}}$$

$$(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 + (z-c)^2 = r^2$$

$$\boxed{(x-a)^2 + (y-b)^2 + z^2 = r^2}$$

$$2(x-a) + 0 + 2zp = 0$$

$$(x-a) = -zp. \quad —①$$

$$y - b = -zq \quad —⑪$$

$$\boxed{z^2(p^2+q^2+1) = r^2}$$

$$\text{Qu}^\text{n}: \quad z^2(1+a^3) = 8(x+ay+b)^3 \quad \text{———} \;\textcircled{1}$$

$$(1+a^3)2zp = 24(x+ay+b)^2 \quad \text{———} \;\textcircled{1}'$$

$$(1+a^3)2zq = 24a(x+ay+b)^2 \quad \text{———} \;\textcircled{1}''$$

$$\boxed{1'} \div \widehat{\boxed{\phi|1}}$$

$$\frac{p}{q} = \frac{1}{a} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \cancel{p} \cdot q = pa.$$

$$\frac{z^4 (1+a^3)^6}{8z^3 (1+a^3)^3 b^3} = \frac{6^4 (x+ay+b)^6}{(24)^3 (x+ay+b)^6}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{z^3}{8(1+a^3)b^3} = \frac{8 \times 8}{24 \times 24 \times 24}$$

$$\Rightarrow 27z = (1+a^3)b^3$$

$$a = \frac{q}{b}$$

$$27z = \left(1+\left(\frac{q}{b}\right)^3\right)b^3$$

$$\boxed{27z = b^3 + q^3}$$

Que: $z = xy + F(x^2 + y^2)$

$$p = y + F'(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2x \quad \underline{\qquad} \; \textcircled{1}$$

$$q = x + F'(x^2 + y^2) \cdot 2y \cdot \quad \underline{\qquad} \; \textcircled{11}$$

$$F'(x^2 + y^2) = \frac{p - y}{2x} \qquad\qquad F'(x^2 + y^2) = \frac{q - y}{2y}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{py - qx = y^2 - x^2}$$

Qus. $z = F\left(\dfrac{xy}{z}\right)$

Qus. $z = y^2 + 2F\left(\dfrac{1}{x} + \log y\right)$

w.r.to x,

$P = 0 + 2f'x\left(-\dfrac{1}{x^2}\right)$ —①× x^2

$q = 2y + 2f'x\left(\dfrac{1}{y}\right)$ —②× y

⟹ on adding eq ①$^{×x^2}$ & ②×y ⟹ $\boxed{Px^2 + qy = 2y^2}$

$f(x) = x^2$
$\sin x$
)
।
'

$$f(x, y, z, p, q) = 0 \quad \text{---} \quad \textcircled{1}$$

$$z = F(x, y, a, b)$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} F_a & F_{xa} & F_{ya} \\ F_b & F_{xb} & F_{yb} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F_a = \frac{\partial F}{\partial a}$$

$$F_b = \frac{\partial F}{\partial b}$$

$$F_{xa} = \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial x \, \partial a}$$

$$F_{ya} = \frac{\partial^2 F}{\partial y \, \partial a}$$

$$P(x,y,z)p + Q(x,y,z)q = R(x,y,z) \quad \longrightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \frac{dx}{P} = \frac{dy}{Q} = \frac{dz}{R}.$$

$$\text{auxiliary} \quad \left| \quad \begin{cases} \phi(u,v) = 0 \\ \text{or} \quad v = \phi(u) \\ \text{or.} \quad u = \phi(v) \end{cases} \right.$$